

Subsection 3.—Manufactures classified by Type of Ownership

Figures showing the classification of the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate are available from 1946. Although the first survey did not include the fish curing and packing industry, its inclusion in subsequent years has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of product manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category, industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increases, as shown for 1958 in Table 13.

13.—Percentage Distribution of Manufacturing Establishments, Employees and Shipments, by Type of Ownership and Size of Establishment, 1958

Item and Type of Ownership	Under \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 or Over
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Establishments—				
Individual ownership.....	74.8	44.3	11.3	0.7
Partnerships.....	14.6	16.0	7.6	1.0
Incorporated companies.....	10.1	37.0	75.7	96.1
Co-operatives.....	0.5	2.7	5.4	2.2
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employees—				
Individual ownership.....	67.7	38.2	6.9	0.2
Partnerships.....	18.2	16.2	6.2	0.3
Incorporated companies.....	13.7	44.2	85.0	98.9
Co-operatives.....	0.4	1.4	1.9	0.6
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Factory Shipments—				
Individual ownership.....	70.9	40.2	8.4	0.2
Partnerships.....	15.4	15.7	6.4	0.3
Incorporated companies.....	13.1	41.0	80.2	98.5
Co-operatives.....	0.6	3.1	5.0	1.0
Totals.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Of the 36,741 establishments operating in 1958, 1,556 establishments in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 35,185 establishments in the four categories of ownership. Individual ownership numbered 13,786 establishments, partnerships 3,923, incorporated companies 16,566 and co-operatives 910. The percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership is given in Table 14 for 1949-58.

14.—Percentage Distribution of Establishments in Manufacturing Industries classified by Type of Ownership, 1949-58, and by Province and Industrial Group, 1958

Year	Individual Ownership	Partner- ships	Incor- porated Companies	Co-oper- atives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1949.....	46.0	15.8	35.3	2.9	100.0
1950.....	45.6	15.0	36.3	3.1	100.0
1951.....	44.6	15.5	36.9	3.0	100.0
1952.....	44.9	15.4	36.9	2.8	100.0
1953.....	44.4	14.8	38.2	2.6	100.0
1954.....	43.6	14.3	39.5	2.6	100.0
1955.....	42.7	13.6	41.1	2.6	100.0
1956.....	41.4	12.7	43.4	2.5	100.0
1957.....	40.6	12.0	44.9	2.5	100.0
1958.....	39.2	11.1	47.1	2.6	100.0